



KC →	Key Concept 1	Key Concept 2	Quick Tips
<b>PERIOD 1</b> <b>COLUMBIAN</b> 1491–1607	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Native American tribes were diverse based on cultural and environmental differences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Columbian Exchange for 3 Gs (Gold, Glory, God)</li> <li>New crops, diseases, coerced labor systems - slaves</li> </ul>	<p><b>MC</b> → read Q, read doc/source, answer Q  <b>SAQ</b> → Answer, Cite, Explain</p> <hr/> <p><b>Contextualization</b> → background info (3–4 sentences)  <b>Thesis</b> → ____ (qualifier) ____ because ____, but ____.  <b>DBQ Evidence</b> → use doc/out. info to support arg, cite (1)  <b>DBQ Analysis</b> → Historical Context <b>OR</b> Intended Audience <b>OR</b> Purpose <b>OR</b> POV  <b>LEQ Evidence</b> → specific people, places, events, etc.  <b>LEQ Analysis</b> → connect evidence to arg &amp; explain  <b>Complexity</b> → counter-argument throughout essay <b>OR</b> consider alternate lens <b>OR</b> synthesis across time</p>
<b>PERIOD 2</b> <b>COLONIAL</b> 1607–1754	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Diverse English colonies → NE = Puritan, small town / MID = cash crops, relig toler / S = plantation</li> <li>Slavery expanded → triangular trade, mercantilism</li> <li>Early conflicts (Chickasaw, King Phillip's, Bacon's)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Euro ideas spread → Enlightenment, 1<sup>st</sup> Great Awaken</li> <li>Colonies influenced by GB (House of Burgesses)</li> <li>All colonies involved in slave trade, S created racial polices, black resistance (Stono, NY Consp)</li> </ul>	
<b>PERIOD 3</b> <b>REVOLUTION</b> 1754–1800	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>GB debt from 7 Years' War → limit colonial growth (Proc of 1763) &amp; raise taxes (stamps, sugar, etc)</li> <li>Colonial resistance (Sons of Lib, Boston Tea Party)</li> <li>Wanted salutary neglect, not independence</li> <li>America wins → home field adv, leadership, France</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New government → influenced by Enlightenment</li> <li>Articles of Confed → weak/limited central powers</li> <li>Constitution → federalism, sep of powers, bicameral</li> <li>Washington → Judiciary Act, Jay's Treaty, Whiskey Reb</li> <li>Adams → XYZ, Alien &amp; Sedition</li> </ul>	
<b>PERIOD 4</b> <b>EXPANSION</b> 1800–1848	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Political parties → feds / anti-feds, dems / whigs</li> <li>More fed powers → McCulloch v MD, Mar v Mad</li> <li>Embargo Act, Nullification Crisis</li> <li>Reform movements → abolition, suffrage, temperance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New tech, ↑ markets (machines, mass prod.)</li> <li>Market Rev → Lowell System, canal, train, steam eng</li> <li>Regional specialization → American System (Clay)</li> <li>Effects → ↑ immigration, King Cotton, middle class</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>↑ foreign affairs (annexation of TX, Monroe Doctrine)</li> <li>Expansion → conflict with Natives (Trail of Tears)</li> <li>Slave vs. free states → MO Compromise (36°30') overturned by KS-NE Act → tensions increasing</li> </ul>
<b>PERIOD 5</b> <b>CIVIL WAR</b> 1844–1877	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manifest Destiny → move west &amp; acquire land (Mex)</li> <li>Initiatives in Asia → Matthew Perry, missionaries</li> <li>↑ immigrants from W Euro (Irish, German)                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Push (famine, rev), Pull (jobs, Homestead Act)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S defended slavery, nullification</li> <li>Lincoln elected in 1860 → cause of secession</li> <li>Emancipation Proclamation → kept Euro out of war</li> <li>North wins → leadership, strategy, resources</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>13<sup>th</sup> (abolish slavery), 14<sup>th</sup> (citizenship), 15<sup>th</sup> (voting)</li> <li>AA rights still limited (sharecropping, Jim Crow, Plessy v Ferguson, voter suppression)</li> <li>Compromise of 1877 ended Reconstruction</li> </ul>
<b>PERIOD 6</b> <b>GILDED AGE</b> 1865–1898	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rockefeller (oil), Morgan (\$), Carnegie (steel)</li> <li>↑ supply = ↓ prices = ↑ real wages &amp; access</li> <li>US imperialism for resources &amp; markets (HI, AK, PR)</li> <li>Reactions → unions (Knights of L, AFL), Populists</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Migrants → Asia, E. Euro, AAs from South</li> <li>↑ education = ↑ middle class = ↑ consumerism</li> <li>Move west → conflicts w/ Natives → Sand Creek</li> <li>Assimilation (Dawes Act) vs. Acculturation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"Superiority" → xenophobia, social darwinism</li> <li>Social Gospel → Carnegie library, YMCA, Hull House</li> <li>Biz vs. gov → Sherman Antitrust Act, Pendleton</li> <li>Segregation → Plessy v Ferguson, Jim Crow, KKK</li> </ul>
<b>PERIOD 7</b> <b>WWI, WWII</b> 1890–1945	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rural → urban, Great Migration, Fordism, Taylorism</li> <li>Progressive reforms → muckrakers, conservation</li> <li>FDR → New Deal → relief, recovery, reform</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mass media → fireside chats, talkies, Harlem Ren</li> <li>Controversies → Red Scare, Scopes Monkey Trial</li> <li>Wars ↑ immigration → quotas &amp; barriers</li> <li>US migration to cities, Okies → CA, AA → N &amp; W</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>West closed → Imperialism → Sp-Am War → Guam/PR</li> <li>WWI → isolationist, trench, 14 pts, Treaty of Versailles</li> <li>WWII → 4 freedom, mass mobil, Japanese Internment</li> <li>Allied victory → Marshall Plan, UN, IMF, World Bank</li> </ul>
<b>PERIOD 8</b> <b>COLD WAR</b> 1945–1980	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cold War → containment, dominoes, space, detente</li> <li>Paranoia → HUAC, Hollywood 10, McCarthyism</li> <li>Vietnam → hawks vs doves, DNC '68, SDS, Kent St</li> <li>Military-industrial complex (Eisenhower, War Powers)</li> <li>Conflict w/ Middle East → Energy Crisis of 1970s</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Civil Rights → CORE, SNCC, Brown v Board, Panthers</li> <li>Feminism/LGBTQ → NOW, Title XI, Roe, Stonewall</li> <li>LBJ → Great Society → healthcare, education</li> <li>1960s liberalism → silent majority &amp; conservatism</li> <li>1970s → Watergate, Stagflation, Iran Hostage</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Postwar growth → baby boom, tech, NASA, education</li> <li>Migrations → suburbs, new immigrants (Latin A, Asia)</li> <li>Counterculture → beats, hippies, Woodstock</li> <li>Sexual Revolution → birth control, Masters &amp; Johnson</li> <li>Evangelism → moral majority, televangelists, Falwell</li> </ul>
<b>PERIOD 9</b> <b>PRESENT</b> 1980–present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reaganism → trickle-down, tax cuts, crime bills</li> <li>Debates about scope of government → healthcare, trade</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dot-com boom, Y2K, ↑ service jobs, ↑ inequality</li> <li>Continued debates → LGBTQ rights, feminism, immigration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>↑ military \$ + diplomacy + USSR debt → end of Cold War</li> <li>New foreign policy → peacekeeping, interventionist</li> </ul>

**Key Concept 3**

- ↑ foreign affairs (annexation of TX, Monroe Doctrine)
- Expansion → conflict with Natives (Trail of Tears)
- Slave vs. free states → MO Compromise (36°30') overturned by KS-NE Act → tensions increasing
- 13<sup>th</sup> (abolish slavery), 14<sup>th</sup> (citizenship), 15<sup>th</sup> (voting)
- AA rights still limited (sharecropping, Jim Crow, Plessy v Ferguson, voter suppression)
- Compromise of 1877 ended Reconstruction
- "Superiority" → xenophobia, social darwinism
- Social Gospel → Carnegie library, YMCA, Hull House
- Biz vs. gov → Sherman Antitrust Act, Pendleton
- Segregation → Plessy v Ferguson, Jim Crow, KKK
- West closed → Imperialism → Sp-Am War → Guam/PR
- WWI → isolationist, trench, 14 pts, Treaty of Versailles
- WWII → 4 freedom, mass mobil, Japanese Internment
- Allied victory → Marshall Plan, UN, IMF, World Bank
- Postwar growth → baby boom, tech, NASA, education
- Migrations → suburbs, new immigrants (Latin A, Asia)
- Counterculture → beats, hippies, Woodstock
- Sexual Revolution → birth control, Masters & Johnson
- Evangelism → moral majority, televangelists, Falwell
- ↑ military \$ + diplomacy + USSR debt → end of Cold War
- New foreign policy → peacekeeping, interventionist

**Dates to Know:** 1607 Jamestown // 1776 Dec of Ind // 1787 Constitution // 1803 LA Purchase // 1816–1824 Era of Good Feelings // 1823 Monroe Doc // 1830 Indian Removal Act // 1848 Seneca Falls // 1850 Fugitive Slave Law // 1861–1865 Civil War // 1862 Homestead Act // 1877 End of Reconstruction // 1890 Sherman Antitrust Act // 1896 Plessy v Ferguson // 1898 Sp-Am War // 1914–1918 WWI // 1929 Stock Market Crash // 1939–1945 WWII // 1950 Korea // 1950s McCarthyism // 1954 Brown v Board // 1964 Civil Rights // 1972 Watergate // 1973 Roe v Wade // 1989 End Cold War // 2001 9/11